

Research workbook (Recherche)

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France

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T0. Summary

Please provide an abstract of this workbook (target: 500 words) under the following headings: National profile

In this section please summarise the most relevant information included in the following sections, namely:

- A description of national profiles:
 - main entities financing research on drugs;
 - main research institutions involved in the research on drugs;
 - if applicable, the role of the national drug observatory in the implementation, execution or coordination of drug-related research activities;
 - main national or regional scientific journals publishing drug related research and
 - main drug-related research projects, (planned or ongoing)
- A description of research priorities (if available)
 - drug-related priorities defined in national/regional drug policy;
 - the role of drug-related research in national drug policy documents;
 - new topics emerging in drug-related research in your country (either in governmental or non-governmental research)

National profile

In France, the Ministry of National Education, Higher Education and Research (MENESR) designs, coordinates and implements national policy on research and innovation. Two primary academic organisations, the National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS) and the National Institute for Health and Medical Research (INSERM), cover a wide range of research areas, from neurosciences, through public health and clinical research to social sciences.

The French National Focal Point (OFDT) is the main body involved in drug-related data collection, studies and network development. It collaborates extensively with national and European drug-related research teams. Dissemination of data and research results are also part of its mandate, together with publishing in national and international scientific journals, and promoting the use of research results in practice and policymaking.

The Interministerial Mission for Combating Drugs and Addictive Behaviours (MILDECA) is the central structure responsible to the Prime Minister for coordinating governmental action in the drugs field. Part of its role is to promote and fund drug-related research.

New development (including a description of research priorities, if available)

In line with previous government plans, developing research and observation in the field of addiction in order to provide information on the implementation of public policies is one of the 6 major challenges included in the 2018-2022 National Action plan on Addiction (MILDECA 2018). The measures to be implemented focus on two main priorities:

- 1) Bringing science, political policy-making and citizens closer together;
- 2) Broadening knowledge in all areas of public action.

In order to improve links between the scientific community, policymakers and citizens, the plan aims to increase places and times for meetings about spreading knowledge on addiction, both nationally and regionally. The importance of the focal point (OFDT) being in a prime position to spread knowledge faster and for this knowledge to be adopted by stakeholders and the general public is underlined. A series of measures also aim to help those working in the field of addiction improve control and investment in this area, particularly with regard to alcohol-related issues.

Linked to the priority to “bring science, policy-making and citizens closer together”, the MILDECA also wants to create an interministerial “science-policymakers” forum categorised by major policy area (science and prevention, science and treatment, science and judicial response and science and counter-trafficking). This “science-policymakers” forum will focus on planning regular interministerial meetings to provide more information on addiction. This will involve sharing existing documentation with public stakeholders and working with them to

determine the gaps in existing research and the necessary studies they will need to undertake to determine appropriate intervention measures. Interministerial requests for expertise or impact assessments can therefore be prepared together to meet their requirements. Finally, the MILDECA will strive to share the results of this work with the relevant policymakers in order to help them give the public the answers they need.

The plan highlights several key areas where new knowledge is required: prevalence of use among vulnerable groups (people with disabilities, people living in poverty, people subject to a court order, migrants), influence of environmental factors and preventative and health care supplies on the path to using, individual vulnerability factors, gender specific factors, etc.

In order to prevent more people from using, emphasis is placed on carrying out intervention research in schools and workplaces. The plan also promotes developing knowledge on marketing strategies that influence how the risks of using are perceived among young people in order to deconstruct the discourse conveyed by industrialists and to put in place appropriate responses.

To better reduce risks and improve care and access to care, the plan confirms support for clinical and therapeutic research by encouraging a transversal and collaborative approach. Evaluating medico-social and harm reduction interventions is also valued.

Moreover, in terms of questioning the effectiveness of criminal solutions, the authorities stress the need to develop evaluative research in this field in order to encourage solutions to develop to create the most promising judicial measures. As regards research relating to drug supply, the plan notably encourages improved monitoring of new psychoactive substances and studies on the changes in supply.

T1. Drug-related research¹

The purpose of this section is to

- Describe the organization of drug-related research in your country
- Provide a summary of specific resources on drug-related research available in your country
- Update the available information already provided to the EMCDDA (workbook will be pre-filled).

T1.1. Please update the main drug-related research institutions/associations/bodies (public or private) in your country. Please provide links, also to pages in English, if available.

- Centre National de la Recherche Scientifique (CNRS):
<http://www.cnrs.fr/index.php/en>
- Conservatoire National des Arts et Métiers (CNAM):
<http://the.cnam.eu/>
- École des Hautes Études en Santé Publique (EHESP):
<http://www.ehesp.fr/en/>
- École des Hautes Études en Sciences Sociales (EHESS):
<https://www.ehess.fr/en>

¹ "Drug-related research involves performing a study on illicit drugs, which may involve a range of disciplines, through the use of scientifically accepted methods and procedures, in order to test a hypothesis or answer a specific question." (EMCDDA, 2012 [Drug-related research in Europe: recent developments and future perspectives](#))

- Fédération Nationale des Observatoires Régionaux de la Santé (FNORS):
<http://www.fnors.org/index.html>
- Fondation Nationale des Sciences Politiques (FNSP):
<http://www.sciencespo.fr/en/home>
- Institut de Recherche en Santé Publique (GIS-IReSP):
<http://www.iresp.net/>
- Institut de Recherche pour le Développement (IRD):
<http://en.ird.fr/ird.fr>
- Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique (INRA):
<http://www.inra.fr/en>
- Institut National de la Santé et de la Recherche Médicale (INSERM):
<http://english.inserm.fr/>
- Observatoire Français des Drogues et des Toxicomanies (OFDT):
<https://en.ofdt.fr>
- Santé publique France (SpF)
<https://www.santepubliquefrance.fr/>

T1.2. Please update the main institutions/associations/bodies/programmes (public or private) funding drug-related research in your country.
Please provide links, also to pages in English, if available.

- The Interministerial Mission for Combating Drugs and Addictive Behaviours (MILDECA: <http://www.drogues.gouv.fr/page-simple/mildeca-interministerial-mission-combating-drugs-and-addictive-behaviours>) is the central structure responsible to the Prime Minister for coordinating governmental action in the drugs field. Part of his role is to promote and fund drug related research. In line with the National Drug Action Plan 2018-2022, the MILDECA supported new annual [calls for proposals](#) and extended collaborations with research organizations/universities and with the ANR. It also promoted clinical research networks and dissemination initiatives towards the scientific community and policy makers.
- The Ministry of Higher Education and Research (<http://www.enseignementsup-recherche.gouv.fr/>) designs, coordinates and implements national policy on research and innovation. A large scope of research areas ranging from neurosciences, through public health and clinical research to social sciences is mainly covered by two major academic operators: the National Centre for Scientific Research (CNRS) and the National Institute for Health and Medical Research (INSERM).
- The French Research Agency (*Agence Nationale de la Recherche* – ANR: <http://www.agence-nationale-recherche.fr/en/project-based-funding-to-advance-french-research/>) is in charge of programming national research and innovation. The agency establishes the thematic priorities of research and allocates the resources. Every year, the agency launches calls for tenders covering a large spectrum of scientific areas.
- The Ministry of Health (<http://www.sante.gouv.fr/>) funds, in specific years, clinical projects on addiction treatment in hospitals (under the programme “*Programme Hospitalier de Recherche Clinique*” - PHRC). It also funds studies on specific populations of drug users, interventions (prevention, treatment, harm reduction) or legal disposition.

- The National Research Agency on AIDS (*Agence Nationale de Recherche sur le Sida* – ANRS: <http://www.anrs.fr/>) and the French Public Health Agency (*Santé publique France*: <https://www.santepubliquefrance.fr/>) implement regular surveys and research projects on the links between injecting drug use and infectious diseases (mainly HIV and HCV).
- The French National Cancer Institute (*Institut national du cancer* – INCa: <http://en.e-cancer.fr/>) is the preeminent health and science agency in charge of cancer control in France, created in 2004. It reports to the ministries for Health and for Research. About half of its budget (€100 million) is allocated to research funding. Each year, the Institute organises more than fifteen competitive calls for proposals in the areas of research, public health, cancer care organisation and patient information.
- NGOs and foundations (such as the *Fondation de France*) representing practitioners, users and companies (alcohol suppliers, tobacco industry and pharmaceutical laboratories) also regularly fund surveys and research project in these areas.

T1.3. Please update the list of the main national scientific journals where drug-related research is published in your country.
Please provide links, also to pages in English, if available.

Name	Topic	Language	Abstract
Actualité et Dossier en Santé Publique https://www.hcsp.fr/explore.cgi/adsp?ae=adsp&menu=11	Public Health	French	French
Addiction(s) : recherches et pratiques https://www.federationaddiction.fr/productions/revue/	Treatment	French	French
Alcoologie et Addictologie http://www.alcoologie-et-addictologie.fr/ http://www.alcoologie-et-addictologie.fr/index.php/aa/user/setLocale/en_US?source=%2Findex.php%2Faa	Treatment	French, English	English
Archives des Maladies Professionnelles et de l'Environnement https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/archives-des-maladies-professionnelles-et-de-lenvironnement	Treatment	French	English
Bulletin Épidémiologique Hebdomadaire https://www.santepubliquefrance.fr/revues/beh/bulletin-epidemiologique-hebdomadaire	Epidemiology and public health	French	English
Cahiers de la Sécurité et de la Justice https://inhesj.fr/publications/cahiers-de-la-securite-et-de-la-justice	Sociology and political science	French	English
Le Courrier des Addictions https://www.edimark.fr/courrier-addictions	Addiction all topics	French	English
Déviance et Société https://www.cairn.info/revue-deviance-et-societe.htm (copy/paste this link) https://www.cairn-int.info/journal-deviance-et-societe.htm	Sociology and political science	French	English
L'Encéphale https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/lencephale	Treatment	French	English

Médecine/sciences https://www.medecinesciences.org/ https://www.medecinesciences.org/en/	Health	French	English
Politix, revue des sciences sociales du politique https://www.cairn.info/revue-politix.htm (copy/paste this link) https://www.cairn-int.info/journal-politix.htm	Human and social sciences	French	English
La Presse Médicale https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/la-presse-medecale	Health	French	English
Psychotropes, Revue internationale des toxicomanies et des addictions https://www.cairn.info/revue-psychotropes.htm (copy/paste this link)	Treatment	French	English
Revue d'Épidémiologie et de Santé Publique https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/revue-depidemiologie-et-de-sante-publique	Epidemiology and public health	French, English	English
Revue Française des Affaires Sociales https://www.cairn.info/revue-francaise-des-affaires-sociales.htm (copy/paste this link) https://www.cairn-int.info/journal-revue-francaise-des-affaires-sociales.htm	Human and social sciences	French	English
Revue Française de Sociologie https://www.cairn-int.info/revue.php?ID_REVUE=E_RFS (copy/paste this link) https://www.cairn-int.info/journal-revue-francaise-de-sociologie.htm	Sociology	English, French	English
La Revue de médecine interne https://www.em-consulte.com/produit/revmed	Medical Sciences	French	English
La Revue du Praticien - Monographie http://www.larevuedupraticien.fr/revue	Medical Sciences	French	English
Santé Publique https://www.cairn.info/revue-sante-publique.htm (copy/paste this link) https://www.cairn-int.info/journal-sante-publique.htm	Epidemiology and public health	French	English
Sciences Sociales et Santé https://www.jle.com/fr/revues/sss/revue.phtml http://www.jle.com/en/revues/sss/revue.phtml	Human and social sciences	French, English	English
Sociologie https://www.cairn.info/revue-sociologie.htm (copy/paste this link) https://www.cairn-int.info/revue.php?ID_REVUE=E_SOCIO	Sociology	French	English
Thérapie https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/therapies	Treatment	French, English	English
Toxicologie Analytique et Clinique https://www.sciencedirect.com/journal/toxicologie-analytique-et-clinique	Toxicology	French, English	English

T1.4. Please update the list of drug-related research relevant websites/resources you would like us to include in your research country profile.
Please provide links, also to pages in English, if available.

T2. Trends (Not applicable for this workbook)

T3. New developments

The purpose of this section is to provide information on any notable or topical developments observed in drug-related research in your country **since your last report**.

T1 is used to establish the baseline of the topic in your country. Please focus on any new developments here.

If information on recent notable developments have been included as part of the baseline information for your country, please make reference to that section here. It is not necessary to repeat the information.

T3.1. Please update the list of the main drug-related, recent/on-going since your last report studies/research projects in your country. Please provide links, also to pages in English, if available. If possible, classify each study/research project under one of the following categories:

- (1) Basic biological, neurobiological and behavioural research (including aetiological and addictive behaviour research);
- (2) Population based and clinical epidemiology (including site surveys, ethnographic studies and acute toxicity studies);
- (3) Demand reduction (including prevention, treatment, harm reduction, reintegration and clinical treatment research);
- (4) Supply, supply reduction and crime;
- (5) Drug policy (including laws, economic issues and strategies);
- (6) Other topics.

If it is not possible to identify the main drug-related on-going studies/research projects in your country, please provide a list of the most relevant current bibliographic references.

In November 2018, the MILDECA-OFDT Scientific Prize, which rewards promising research on drugs and addiction, was awarded to two scientists who are renowned nationally and internationally for their work on helping better understand young people's pathway to using and on improving prevention interventions in this field: Maria Melchior, an epidemiologist and research director at INSERM, and Mickaël Naassila, a physiology professor and director of INSERM's research group on alcohol and drug dependence.

Research on drugs and addictive behaviour is becoming increasingly more important in the French scientific landscape. Between 2010 and 2016, the number of publications on drugs and addiction increased by 30%. Over the same period, investment in public research on addictive behaviour steadily increased (from 13.5 to 17 million euros: 26% increase).

In 2019 the Fund for Combatting Tobacco was extended to all substance-related addictions and therefore became the Fund for Combatting Addiction. This changes, among other things, the volume and distribution of resources dedicated to research with a substantial annual sum intended to "support knowledge sharing, innovation, applied research and the evaluation of care and prevention actions".

The MILDECA also envisages creating a interministerial "science-policymakers" forum in the upcoming months categorised by the main policy areas (science and prevention, science and treatment, science and judicial response and science and counter-trafficking). This "science-policymakers" forum will focus on planning regular interministerial meetings to provide more information on addiction, based on the needs identified by ministries to direct public action.

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(2) Population based and clinical epidemiology (including site surveys, ethnographic studies and acute toxicity studies)

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(3) Demand reduction (including prevention, treatment, harm reduction, reintegration and clinical treatment research)

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(4) Supply, supply reduction and crime

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Obradovic, I. and Néfau, T. (2018). La cocaïne en France, un marché en expansion : tendances actuelles et réponses publiques [Cocaine in France, an expanding market. Current trends and public responses] (with English abstract). Psychotropes 24 (3-4) 85-110.

Perrin, S. (2018). Femmes et dealers. Une recherche de terrain au sein du deal de classes moyennes bordelais [Women and drug dealers. A field research into middle-class drug trafficking in Bordeaux] (with English abstract). Psychotropes 24 (1) 15-37.

(5) Drug policy (including laws, economic issues and strategies)

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Ben Lakhdar, C. (2018). L'inéluctable légalisation du cannabis en France ? Une approche néo-institutionnelle [The inevitable legalization of cannabis in France? A neo-institutional approach] (with English abstract). Revue d'Economie Politique 128 (6) 1101-1122.

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T4. Additional information

The purpose of this section is to provide additional information important to drug-related research in your country that has not been provided elsewhere.

- T4.1. **Optional.** Please describe any additional important sources of information, specific studies or information on drug-related research priorities. Where possible, please provide references and/or links.

- T4.2. **Optional.** Please describe any other important aspect of drug-related research that has not been covered in the specific questions above. This may be additional information, a reference to an organisation in your country that monitors national drug-related research, the availability of a bibliography of recent studies or new areas of specific importance for your country.

T5. Sources and methodology

The purpose of this section is to collect sources and bibliography for the information provided above, including brief descriptions of studies and their methodology where appropriate.

- T5.1. Please list notable sources for the information provided above.

MILDECA (2018). Alcool, tabac, drogues, écrans : Plan national de mobilisation contre les addictions 2018-2022 [Alcohol, tobacco, drugs, screens: National plan for mobilisation against addictions 2018-2022]. Mission interministérielle de lutte contre les drogues et les conduites addictives, Paris. Available: <https://www.drogues.gouv.fr/la-mildeca/le-plan-gouvernemental/mobilisation-2018-2022> [accessed 19/06/2019].